

# The Age of Jackson

## Chapter 11

### Identify

- \_\_\_\_\_ Era of good feelings      a) debate over nullification
- \_\_\_\_\_ Andrew Jackson      b) economic plan that included a national bank, protective tariffs, and internal improvements.
- \_\_\_\_\_ American System      c) first westerner to be elected as President of the U.S.
- \_\_\_\_\_ John C. Calhoun      d) gave President Jackson the power to use the army and navy to uphold federal law
- \_\_\_\_\_ Webster-Hayne debates      e) Indian chief of the Seminole Indians who fought against federal troops to remain in Florida.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Force Bill      f) new political party who thought Andrew Jackson was a tyrant.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Specie Circular      g) only people who settled land could pay for it with paper money
- \_\_\_\_\_ Indian Removal Act      h) set up Indian resettlement west of the Mississippi river
- \_\_\_\_\_ Black Hawk's War      i) The Cherokee were forced to move 1,000 miles west. 4,000 Indians died
- \_\_\_\_\_ Trail of Tears      j) The Sac and Fox tribes tried to return to their lands. Chief Black Hawk was their leader.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Osceola      k) The years James Monroe served as President.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Whigs      l) Vice-President to Andrew Jackson. He also wrote "South Carolina exposition and protest"

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### Define

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| _____ sectionalism          | 1) a period of slow economic activity with low prices and high unemployment                              |
| _____ plurality             | 2) a plan by which the states could declare acts of Congress to be unconstitutional                      |
| _____ internal improvements | 3) a road built by a private company that charged a fee for use of the road                              |
| _____ administration        | 4) a statement of the policies of a political party  |
| _____ patronage             | 5) buying up land to sell later at a profit  |
| _____ suffrage              | 6) closed meeting of party leaders   |
| _____ caucuses              | 7) giving government jobs to political supporters  |
| _____ spoils system         | 8) gold and silver coin  |
| _____ nullification         | 9) projects such as buildings schools, roads, bridges etc. inside a country or state                     |
| _____ turnpike              | 10) rivalry arising from different special interests of separate regions of a country                    |
| _____ pet banks             | 11) state banks in which Andrew Jackson placed funds he had withdrawn from the bank of the United States |
| _____ specie                | 12) the greatest number of votes, but less than half   |
| _____ land speculation      | 13) the major offices in the executive branch of the government  |
| _____ depression            | 14) the power to hire people for government jobs   |
| _____ platform              | 15) the right to vote  |